

The Age of Agility

Expect the unexpected.
Prepare to adapt.

A LinkedIn B2B Technology Buying Survey - India



Introduction

The events of 2020 accelerated today’s evolving world of work into a new era — one that embraces innovation, resilience and adaptability like never before. Looking ahead, technology is poised to play an integral role in how companies in India navigate our rapidly evolving world. From remote work to increased dependency on cloud-based solutions and applications, the sheer volume of digital transformation projected to take place over the next several years will fundamentally shift how companies in India operate in the decade ahead.

At LinkedIn, we view technology as a catalyst for change, a powerful tool that can accelerate how businesses differentiate from competitors, adapt to customer needs, and remain resilient in the face of global disruption. In our seventh year of conducting one of the world’s largest research surveys of B2B technology buying and decision-making, we seized the opportunity to make sense of today’s dynamic landscape. After reviewing data from nearly six thousand respondents, there are five key recommendations that stand out for technology marketers to succeed in the Age of Agility.

5 trends for technology marketers in the Age of Agility

1

Empower the next generation of IT guides



2

Aim for fame in the customer journey



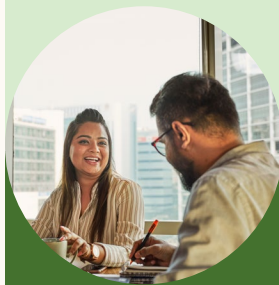
3

Address the committee’s paradox of needs



4

Spark the virtual water cooler



5

Seize the post-sale frontier



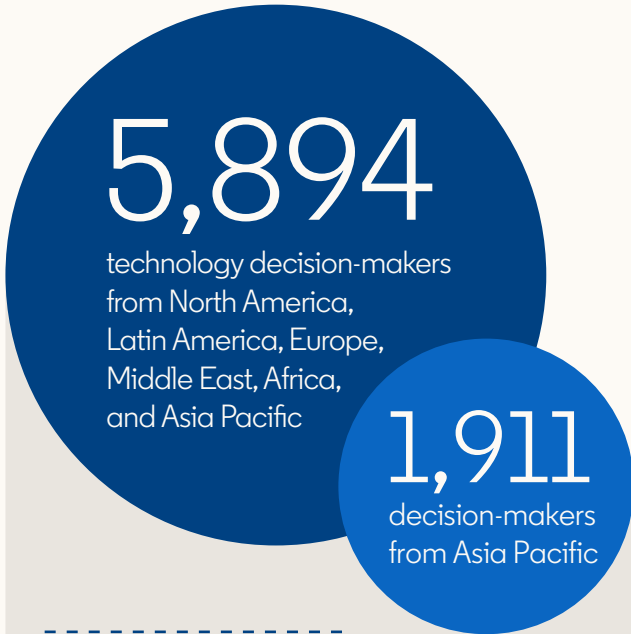


“Although this year has taught us that no business is 100 percent resilient, **those fortified by digital technology are more resilient and more capable of transforming when faced with sweeping changes** like those we are experiencing.”

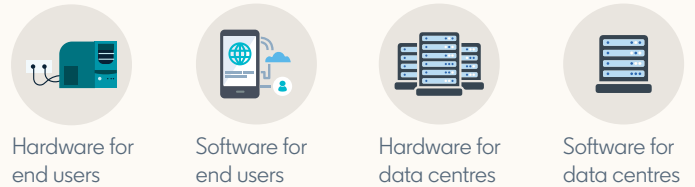
Satya Nadella
CEO, Microsoft

Microsoft Annual Report 2020

Survey respondents and methodology



To qualify for this survey, respondents must have researched, evaluated, bought, implemented or renewed a business technology solution in one or more of the following subcategories within the last six months:

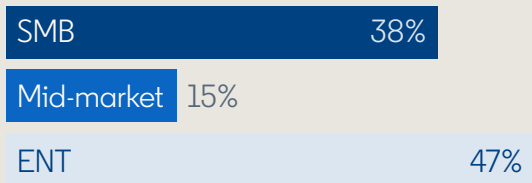


Respondent base includes samples from small and medium-sized businesses (SMB), mid-market, and enterprise (ENT) companies.

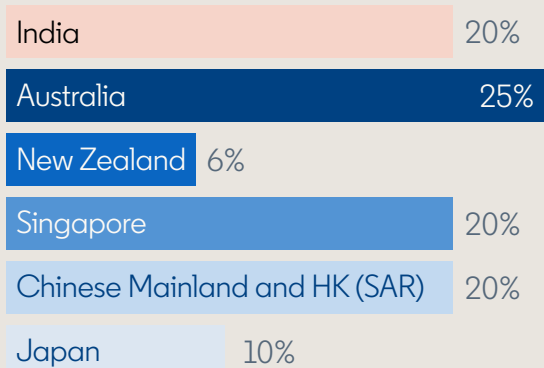
Respondent base spans representation from the following business functions: finance, marketing, sales, business development, research, product, supply chain and logistics, legal and compliance, HR, procurement, IT, engineering, and communications.

Survey fielded July 2020.

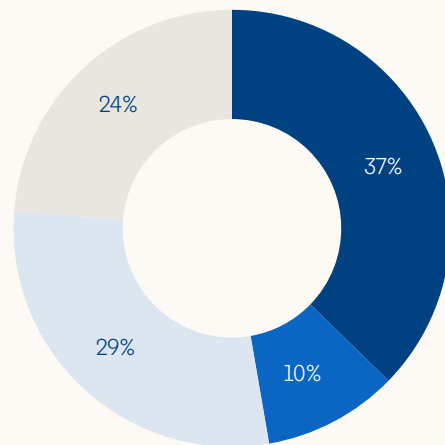
Business size



Country



Q: Which of the following best describes the type of business you work for?



- B2B only (offers products/services to other businesses only)
- B2C only (offers products/services to consumers only)
- Predominantly B2B with some B2C (offers products/services mostly to other businesses but some consumers as well)
- Predominantly B2C with some B2B (offers products/services mostly to consumers but some other businesses as well)

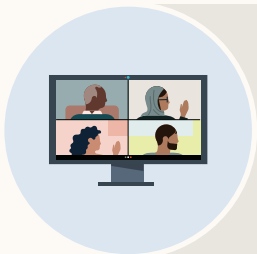
How COVID-19 impacted global B2B technology budgets

The pandemic catalysed shifts in both business and consumer spending patterns in India, prompting companies to reassess both short- and long-term vehicles for driving growth. A key insight from our study was the noticeable decline in overall projected technology spend over the next 12 months for 1 in 3 businesses — across all subcategories, company sizes, and regions. **We believe these shifts in spending reflect the outcome of evolving business models brought on as companies navigate three common recovery scenarios⁽¹⁾:**



1. Business disrupted

Companies in 'disrupted' mode face severe revenue and profitability challenges due to decreasing customer demand. IT and technology costs are likely to be cut so that businesses can remain financially solvent and preserve cash flow.



2. Business unusual

Companies in 'unusual' mode are developing creative solutions to overcome evolving customer needs. Technology budgets are likely to remain neutral or shift toward higher priority initiatives.

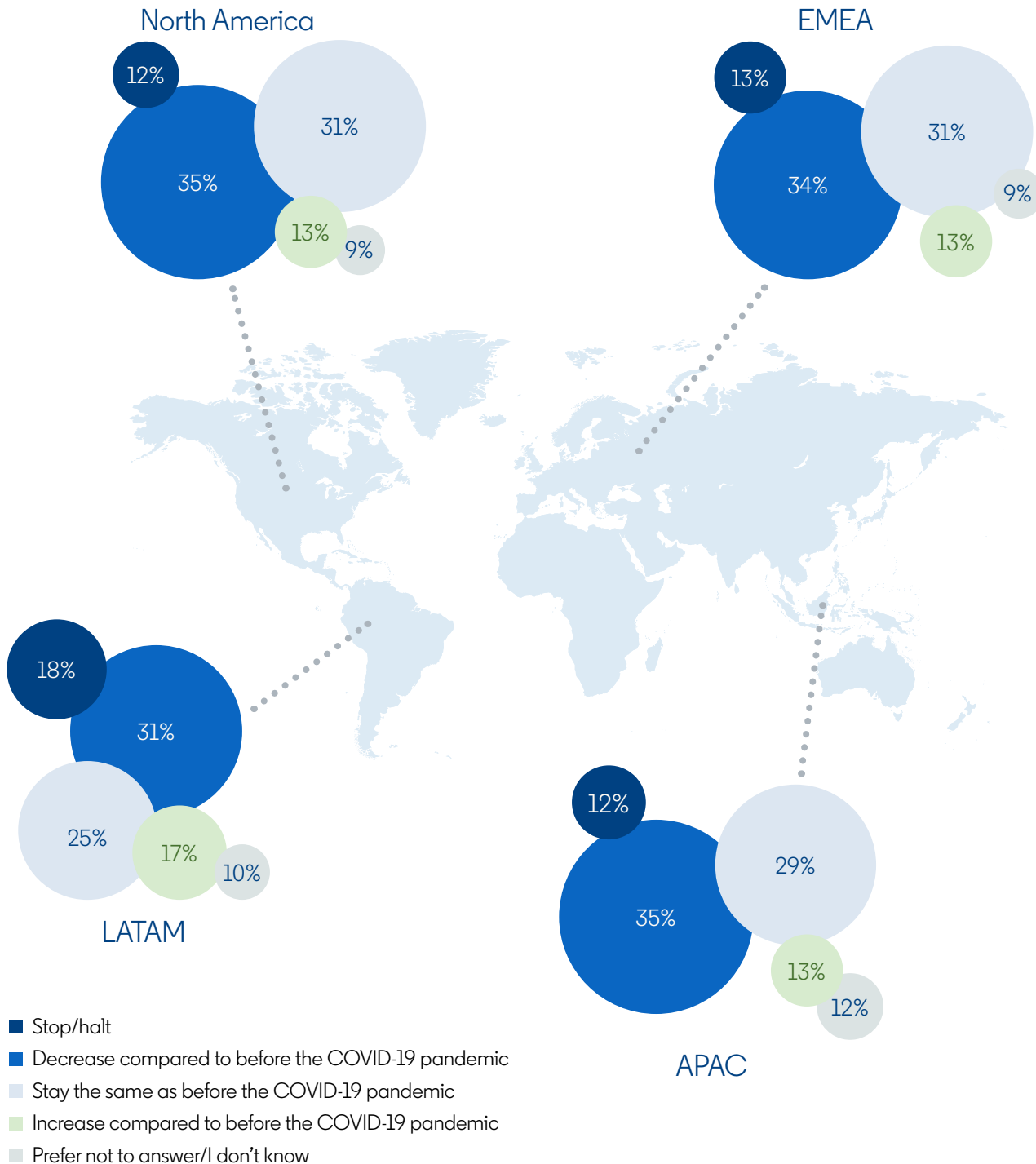


3. Business evolved

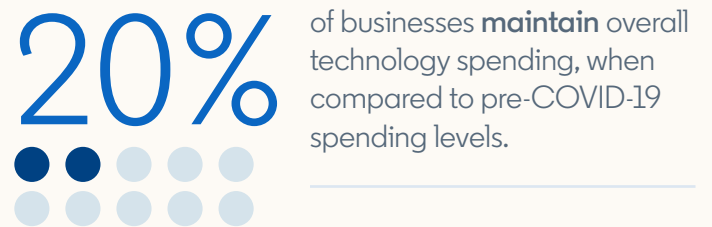
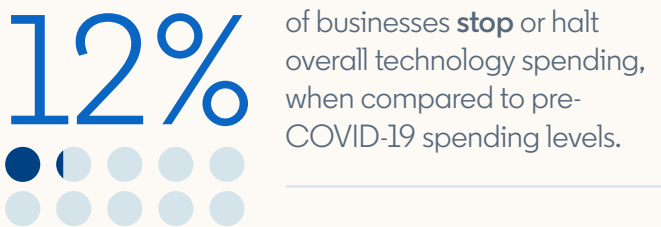
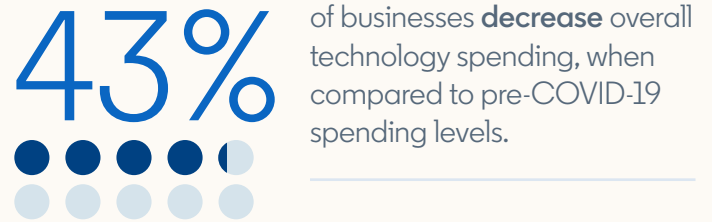
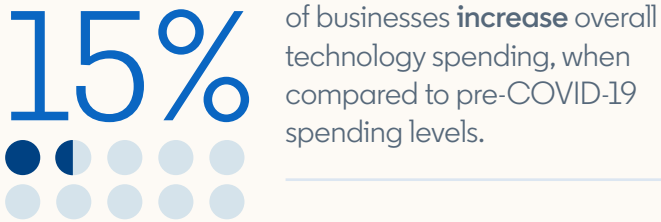
Companies in 'evolve' mode are adapting quickly and offering differentiated services to unlock greater value with new and existing audiences. Technology budgets are likely to increase, fuelling future growth through innovation.

¹LinkedIn Marketing Solutions "Returning to growth: Insights to help the marketing community through business and recovery planning."

Q: How, if at all, will the COVID-19 pandemic impact your company's spending on technology?

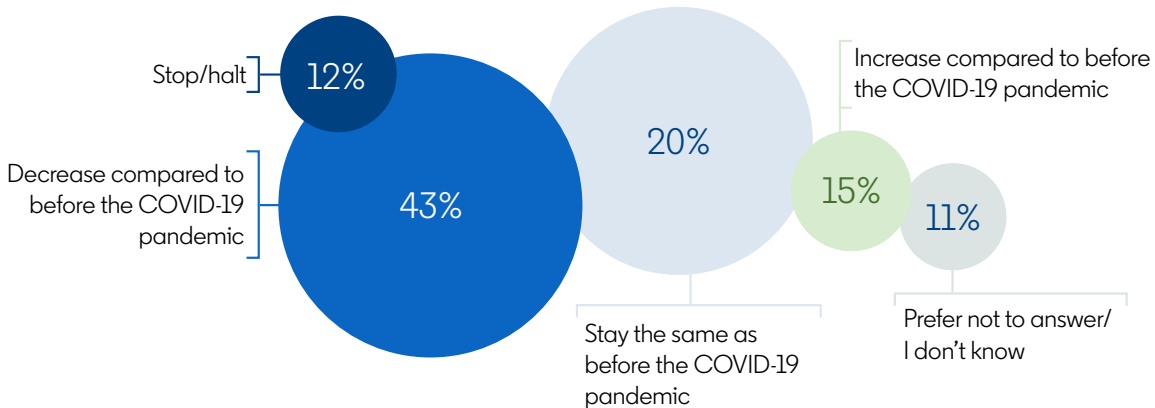


Based on this year's research, in India, we are likely to see



This is how COVID-19 is expected to impact B2B technology spending in India:

Figure 1



The trendline here indicates that while many businesses are remaining cautious, growth in technology expenditure is still projected as technology remains a critical part of how companies remain agile in our new normal.

At the same time, decision-makers will need to justify spending and align investment opportunities to priorities and business outcomes that are most likely to generate value and ROI.

¹ How, if at all, will the COVID-19 pandemic impact your company's spending on [PIPE FROM HS5] in the next 12 months? (N=380).



Empower the next generation of IT guides

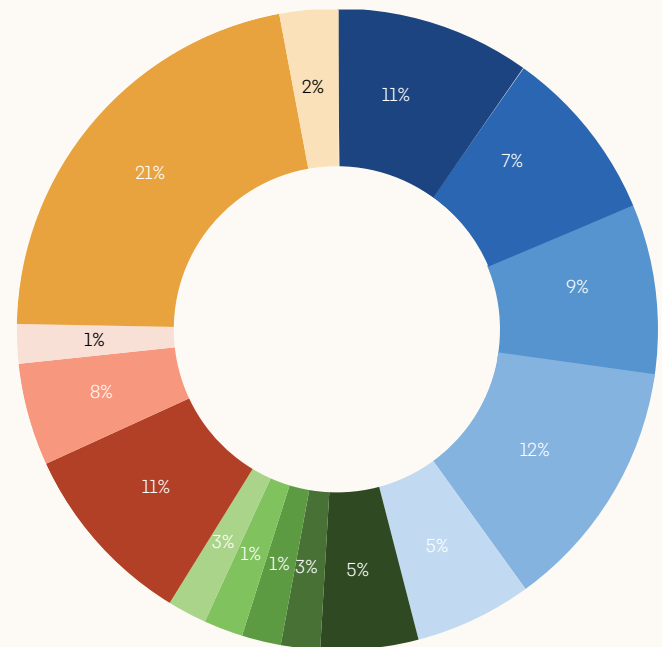
Leveraging technology effectively is a core competency for all business functions in today's evolving world of work. To meet the needs of a growing number of diverse internal stakeholders, IT must act less like a gatekeeper, and more like a guide.

Revenue-driving functions are gaining seats at the table

Looking back at the 2010s, strategies based on customer centricity gained prominence for many B2B organisations aiming to stand out in a crowded market. This led to a proliferation of technology solutions designed to maximise customer acquisition and business efficiency. Our own data reinforces this pattern, with a wide range of functions now participating in one or more stages of the technology buying process in India.⁽²⁾

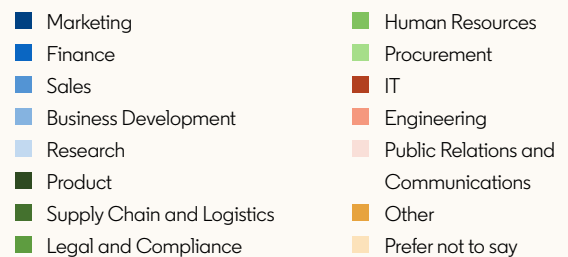
Figure 2

Q: What functional department are you part of?



Distributed stakeholders in the 2020s

Harnessing the power of technology to thrive in the Age of Agility is a true team effort in India. When asked about functional departments who collaborate most often throughout the buying journey, we see that IT and other back-office functions such as finance, procurement, and business development lay the groundwork for front-office functions to input and share feedback during purchasing decisions. For marketers, this signals the **importance of building awareness and credibility** with diverse stakeholders who are working together to **achieve shared goals**.



² What functional department are you part of? (N=380).

IT leaders must guide diverse sets of influencers through the next wave of technology investments



Embracing change is one of the most challenging yet exciting aspects of utilising new technology. However, emerging use cases for technology can arise from anywhere in an organisation. In fact, our data showed that 70% of influential business functions in India now sit outside the IT department.^(3a) This places increased responsibility on IT to help guide and advise the decision-making process owned by powerful non-IT stakeholders — enabling them to rally around a shared vision for their technology outcomes.

Purchasing responsibility is almost equally shared^(3b)

49% IT

51% non-IT

70%



of technology purchasing decisions are influenced by functions outside the IT department^(3a)

^{3a} Which function has the most influence on your company's technology purchases? [pipe: pQ3_title]. (N=380)

^{3b} Which functional departments do you work with when purchasing [PIPE FROM H55]. Please include any business groups/functions, including your own. (N=380).

Key takeaways

- We are in an **era of decentralised technology purchasing decisions**, with non-IT functions playing a greater role in determining their company's usage of technology.



- Marketers can eliminate friction in the buying process by **increasing familiarity and favourability of products among relevant, influential audiences**.



Aim for fame in the customer journey

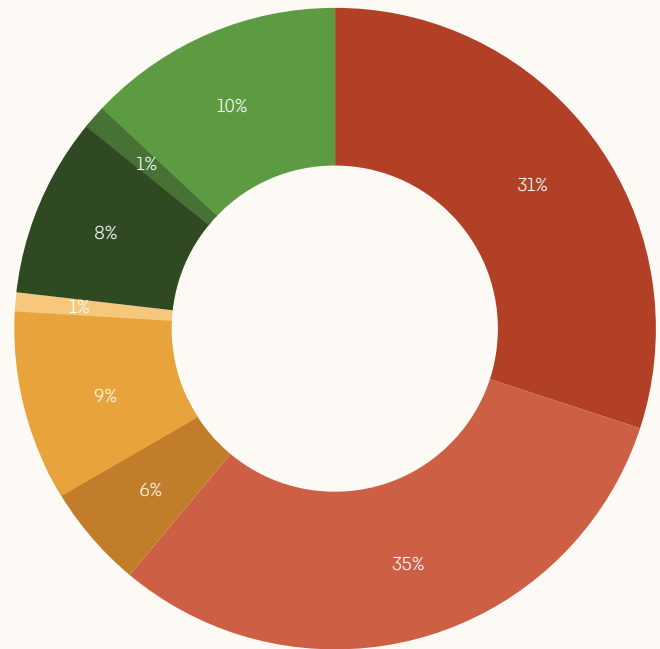
As the world reimagines what's possible through the use of technology, there is increased competition for buyer attention. To grow market share, technology marketers must invest in full-funnel efforts that build awareness, memorability, and favourability with new customers.

Brand equity is more important than ever

Insights from this year’s survey show that decision-makers in India are most active in the earliest stages of a new technology purchase; stages that include problem identification, vendor research, and shortlisting.^(4a) In fact, 1 in 3 buyers have already completed independent research before first making contact with a technology vendor.^(4b)

Q: When do you decide to connect with a vendor?

Figure 4b



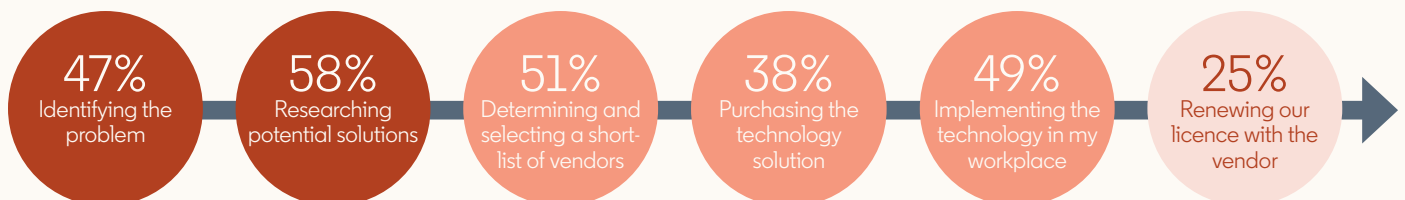
1 in 2 decision-makers are involved in the earliest stages of a purchasing journey^(4a)

1 in 3 decision-makers have conducted independent research before reaching out to a vendor^(4b)

- As soon as I determine the vendor could be relevant to me
- After I do my independent research on the vendor
- After the vendor engages with me via interesting content
- After the vendor engages with me through direct outreach
- After I see advertising from the vendor
- After someone recommends the vendor
- Other
- Prefer not to answer/don't know

Figure 4a

Q: Which phase of the buying journey are you involved in?

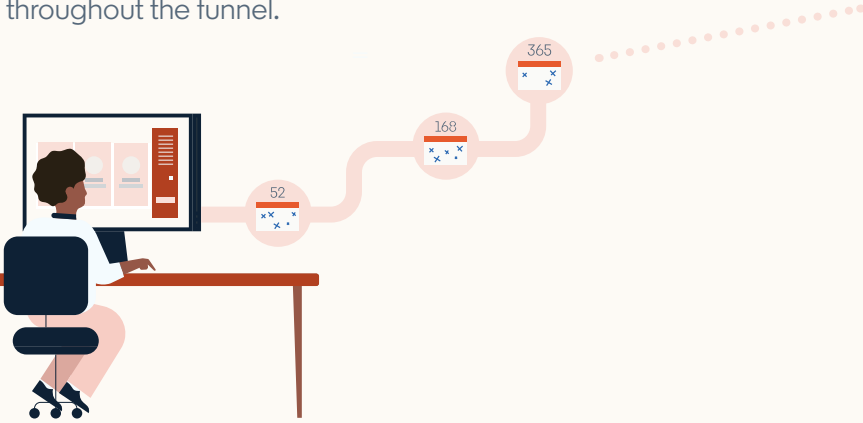


^{4a} Which phase in the buying journey are you involved in when purchasing [PIPE FROM HS5]? (N=380),

^{4b} When do you decide to connect with a vendor for [PIPE from HS5]? (N=380)

Marketing plans must match customer journeys

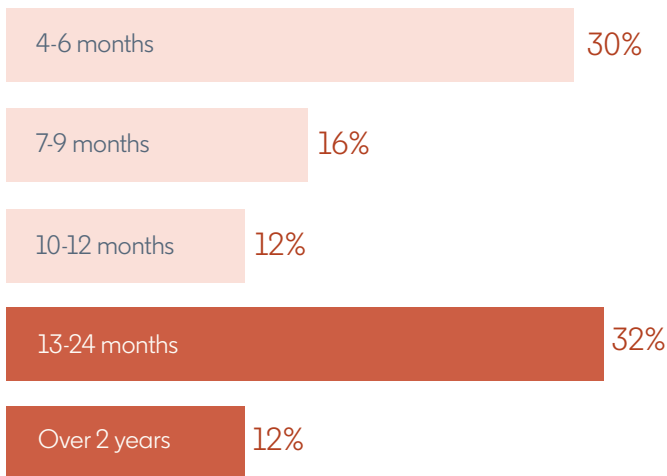
From research to renewal, the average technology purchasing journey is longer than many marketers realise, with over 44% of sales cycles in India extending beyond one year.⁽⁵⁾ Throughout the journey, there are many inflection points that depend on various decision-making outcomes, reinforcing the importance of marketing to build consideration and consensus throughout the funnel.



over
44%
of buying journeys
extend beyond one year

Figure 5

Q: What is your total buying time on average?



⁵ Approximately how long does it take to complete each step in the buying journey for a [PIPE FROM H55]? (N=380)

Hold attention throughout the customer journey



To win and retain new business, technology marketers in India must consistently drive and hold attention throughout the customer journey. This starts with building a memorable brand and ends with sustaining awareness and favourability up through the renewal period — which is, in fact, the lengthiest part of the customer journey.⁽⁶⁾



The renewal stage of the technology buying journey may hold untapped potential to engage with end users and decision-makers

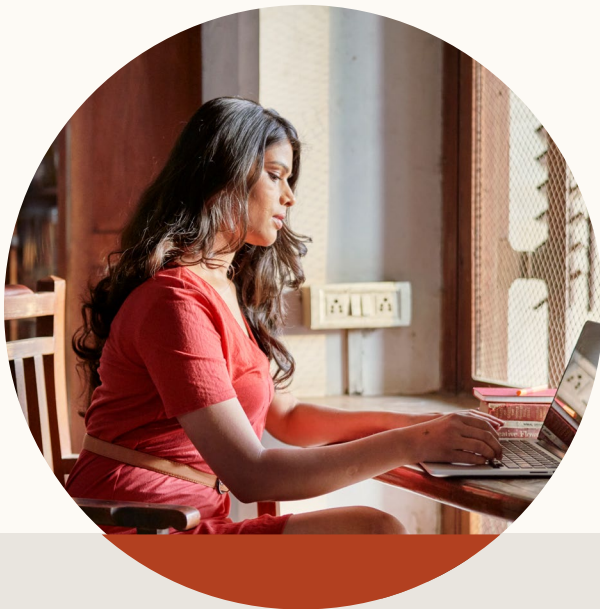
Figure 6



⁶ Approximately how long does it take to complete each step in the buying journey for a [PIPE FROM H55]? (N=380)

Key takeaways

- With technology being bought, implemented, and sold in a time of change, marketers must **ensure their brand and solutions remain top of mind** across the entire buying committee.



- In a digital world, decision-makers are leaning into earlier stages of the purchasing journey, especially when researching and shortlisting takes place. To that end, it's paramount that marketers focus as much, if not more, on **building a strong brand, not just driving leads.**





Address the committee's paradox of needs

Innovation or stability? Affordability or support? Technology buyers are spoiled for choice, weighing options carefully against ever-evolving business priorities.

Meeting a vast set of requirements

B2B technology buyers in India want the innovation and flexibility offered by challenger brands. But, they also seek the reliability that comes from working with well-known and experienced vendors. To move from shortlist to sale, buying decisions must meet a vast set of requirements, which can result in a paradox of needs among buying committee members. For example, buyers take a broad range of brand, service, and product factors into consideration when assessing which solutions can best meet a desired business outcome or customer need.⁽⁷⁾



- Service Factors
- Product Factors
- Brand Factors

Figure 7

Q: What are the most important factors when you select a vendor?



⁷What do you consider to be the most important factors when selecting a vendor for [PIPE FROM HS5]? (N=380)

India buyers are hesitant to consider new players

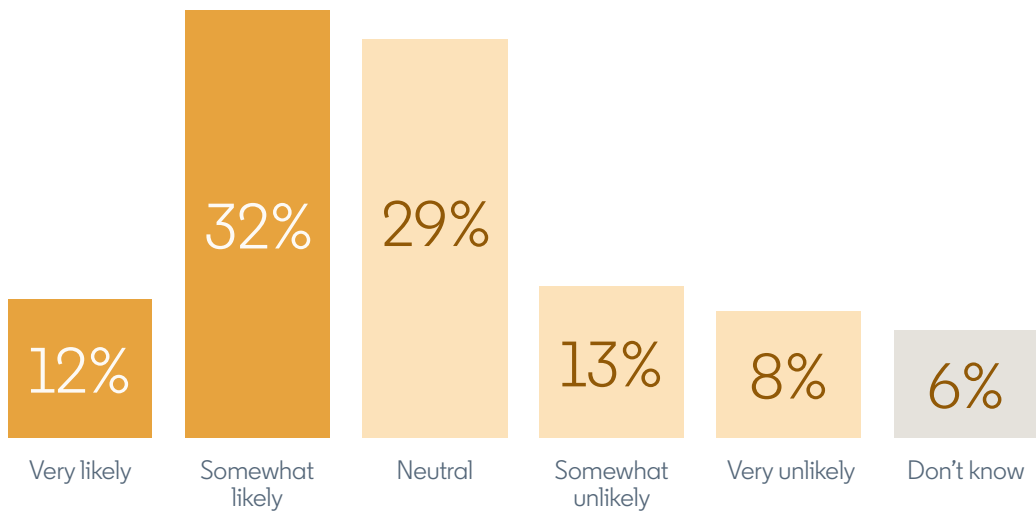
Despite spending time and effort exploring new vendors, most technology buyers in India prefer familiarity when it comes to making purchasing decisions. In fact, more than half remain hesitant to try a new product or entrant.⁽⁸⁾ Simply put, to compete with legacy and existing providers, challenger brands must demonstrate both greater relevance and superior value.



1 in 2
decision-makers
remain **hesitant** to
try a **new vendor**

Q: How likely are you to try a new product or entrant?

Figure 8



⁸How willing are you to try a new product or new entrant into the market for [PIPE FROM HSS]? (N=380)

Marketing can help solve today's paradox of B2B needs

Reliability is – and always will be – an attractive quality to potential technology buyers. In fact, 78% of decision-makers in India seek vendors who can demonstrate deep knowledge and experience.^(9a) Yet being dependable isn't enough on its own. Our survey found that about half of buyers will consider a new product if it can be customised or is more innovative.^(9b)

To succeed in the Age of Agility, it's important that marketers create go-to-market strategies that can help technology buying committees navigate and build consensus at the decision-making table. To further underline this point, marketing has a significant role to play in helping to solve this new paradox of needs. Marketers must drive familiarity, demonstrate relevance, and help buyers navigate change and uncertainty, all simultaneously.

78%

of decision-makers agree experience and knowledge is important when selecting a vendor^(9a)

1 in 2

decision-makers will consider a new technology product if can be customised or is more innovative^(9b)

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Figure 9a

It is important to me to buy from a vendor that has deep experience and knowledge.



We consider other vendors each time we renew a purchase.



We are always exploring alternatives even if we are not planning on purchasing at the moment.



I am open to buying from a vendor that is relatively new to the market.



■ Agree ■ Neutral ■ Disagree

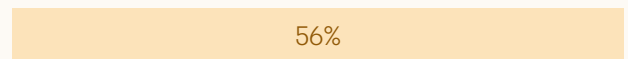
^{9a} Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (N=380)

^{9b} What would make you consider a new product or new entrant into the market for [PIPE FROM HS5]? (N=380)

Figure 9b

What would make you consider a new product/entrant?

If the product/vendor is more affordable



If the vendor is flexible to customise their offerings



If the product/vendor is more innovative



If the vendor understands my needs better



If I have a business need that cannot be solved by well-known brands



Key takeaways

- COVID-19 has reinforced that **value and reliability** are key purchasing drivers.
- To succeed in the Age of Agility, it is important to help buying committees navigate **their paradox of needs**.



- Marketing has a significant role to play in shaping perception, driving familiarity, demonstrating relevance, and **helping buyers navigate change and uncertainty**.



Spark the virtual water cooler

In today's uncertain times, giving end users something exciting to talk about is critical. Today's fastest-growing technology companies are taking customer obsession to a new level by galvanising sales through social proof.

An offering might be best-in-class, but buyers won't take your word for it

Humans have always relied on social proof to validate and make decisions. With social media and other knowledge-sharing platforms democratising the buying experience in India, trust and reputation is everything. Buyers today find it increasingly difficult to navigate vendors in a crowded B2B marketplace and today's review economy.

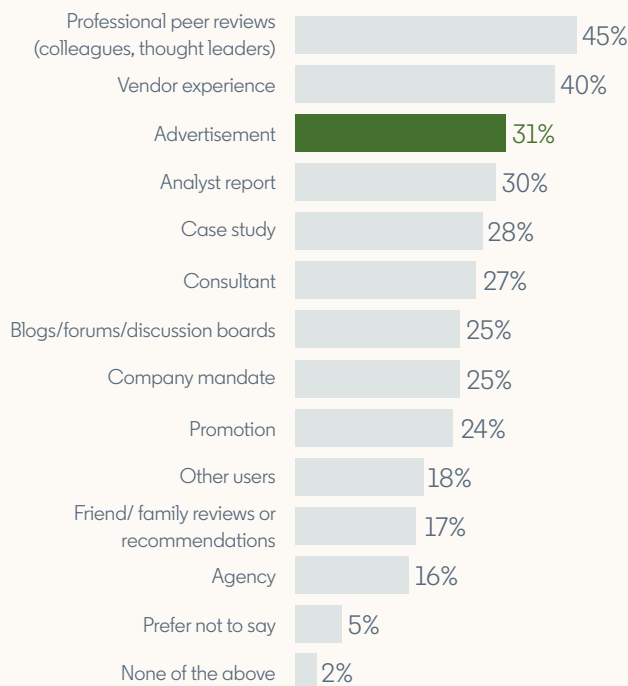
While still swayed by advertising, which is the third largest driver of awareness, decision-makers seek and are impacted most by information from immediate relationships when researching and considering a new technology solution.^(10a)

When it comes to increasing trust, buyers in India seek peer validation and endorsement. More than half of potential buyers note that social proof helps to increase trust in a new product,^(10b) while the perspective of end users is also apparent.

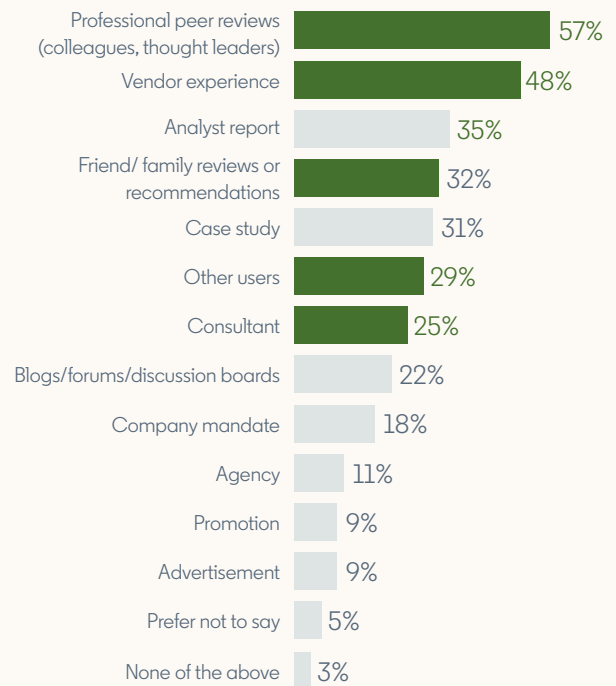
31%
 of decision-makers say advertising contributes to brand awareness

57%
 of decision-makers say peer validation is a primary vehicle to increase product trust

10a Q: Which resources relate to 'increased awareness of a new product'?



10b Q: Which resources relate to 'increased trust of a new product'?



10a | 10b Above are some different resources related to purchasing a [PIPE FROM HS5]. Which resources influence your company's purchase and how? (N=380)

Harnessing end users for social proof

To turn awareness into demand, marketers in India can harness social proof and galvanise end user feedback.⁽¹¹⁾

While many brands may check this box through case studies alone, leveraging social proof will likely become a critical component of B2B go-to-market strategies for years to come. For customers to become true advocates, vendors must elevate their stories, using a full range of tools at their disposal – from messaging and positioning to insights, events, and thought leadership.



Figure 11

45%

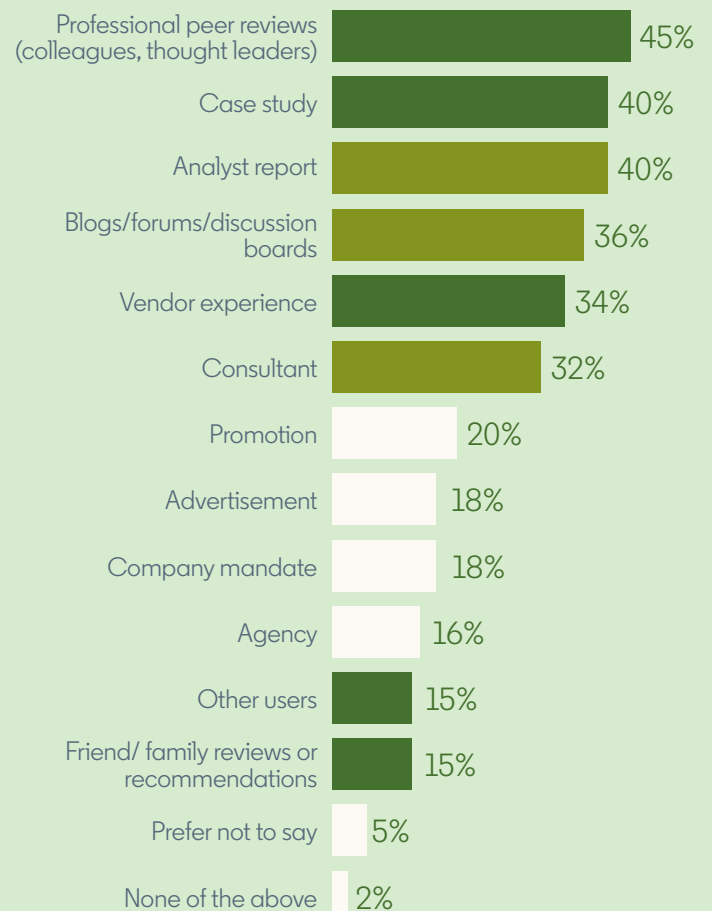
of decision-makers say peer input increases product knowledge

Building community through conversation

With less in-office meetings and discussions happening organically, marketers in India must spark the virtual water cooler by giving their user base not only something good to talk about, but providing fun and appealing ways to promote community and conversation.

Companies that understand the value of social proof have already incorporated this approach into their marketing plans. They are adept at elevating their users and turning them into heroes for their brand through digital channels.

Q: Which resources relate to 'increased knowledge of product'?



¹¹ Below are some different resources related to purchasing a [PIPE FROM HSS]. Which resources influence your company's purchase and how? (N=380)

Key takeaways

- **Social proof and end user validation** are essential for generating demand and building trust in your brand.
- **Leverage loyal customers and brand advocates** when building content.



- With fewer in-office meetings and discussions taking place, **spark the virtual water cooler** by giving end users something to talk about to build **community and conversation**.





Seize the post-sale frontier

As budgets are ever-more scrutinised, post-sale support is paramount. Marketers should seize the opportunity to help inform, drive, and optimise programmes that unlock greater value for existing customers.

Buyers are investing in an outcome, not a product

Understanding buyer needs is now a critical purchase driver,¹² signalling the type of support customers can expect from a new provider. Before committing to a purchase, vendors and customers in India must work together and plan ahead for successful implementation and adoption.

55%



of decision-makers view a vendor's knowledge of their business and needs as a critical purchasing driver

“2020 has reinforced that the healthiest way to grow a business is by creating more value than ever for your best customers and translating that value into larger and more strategic relationships.

At LinkedIn, we call this “greenspace”...the opportunity to bring more value to our customers already succeeding with our products. Helping them to do more of what already works. Greenspace strategies have worked incredibly well this year despite a challenging environment.”



Dan Shapero
Chief Business Officer, LinkedIn

Figure 12

Q: What are the most important factors when selecting a vendor?



¹²What do you consider to be the most important factors when selecting a vendor for [PIPE FROM H55]? (N=380)

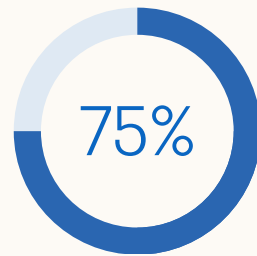
India buyers are thinking beyond initial spend

Greater numbers of India decision-makers are prioritising post-sale support and weighing past experiences with solutions when making purchases.

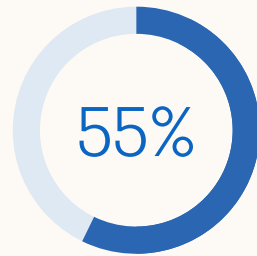
Three-quarters of all technology buyers say that post-sale support is a major factor behind which vendor they choose.^(13a) In a crowded market, technology vendors that offer reliable and relevant customer support can build an edge.

More than half of all technology buyers in India take into account past experience with a solution when choosing a vendor.^(13b) This means that delivering greater focus on retaining existing customers will lead to stronger relationships and generate increased business opportunities.

To seize the post-sale frontier, marketers must find out where existing customers feel they fall short. Then, take corrective action and create targeted messaging and action plans to revert that sentiment.



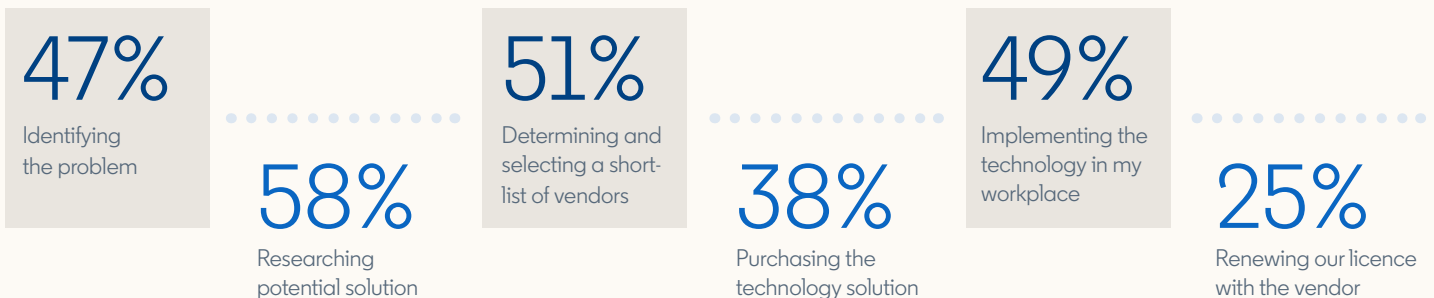
of all technology buyers say **post-sale support** is a major factor in which vendor they choose^(13a)



of all technology buyers say **past experience** with the solution is a major factor in which vendor they choose^(13b)

Figure 13c

Q: Which phase of the buying journey are you involved in?



^{13a, 13b} What do you consider to be the most important factors when selecting a vendor for [PIPE FROM HS5]? (N=380)

^{13c} Which phase in the buying journey are you involved in when purchasing [PIPE FROM HS5]? (N=380)

Reducing adoption timeframes

Many technology solutions have lengthy adoption periods,^(14a) exposing another critical area for vendors to address. Technology implementation and renewals at Enterprise companies can take nearly a year once a new technology is onboarded.^(14b)

Addressing what can be pain-points for both IT and end users is vital when reducing time to value; particularly with metrics like net-dollar retention under greater scrutiny with subscription-based solutions. For marketers in India, similar to social proof, post-sale support can extend beyond customer marketing and into your messaging, positioning, and value propositions. Leverage brand and demand efforts to showcase value-generating outcomes your solutions can provide.

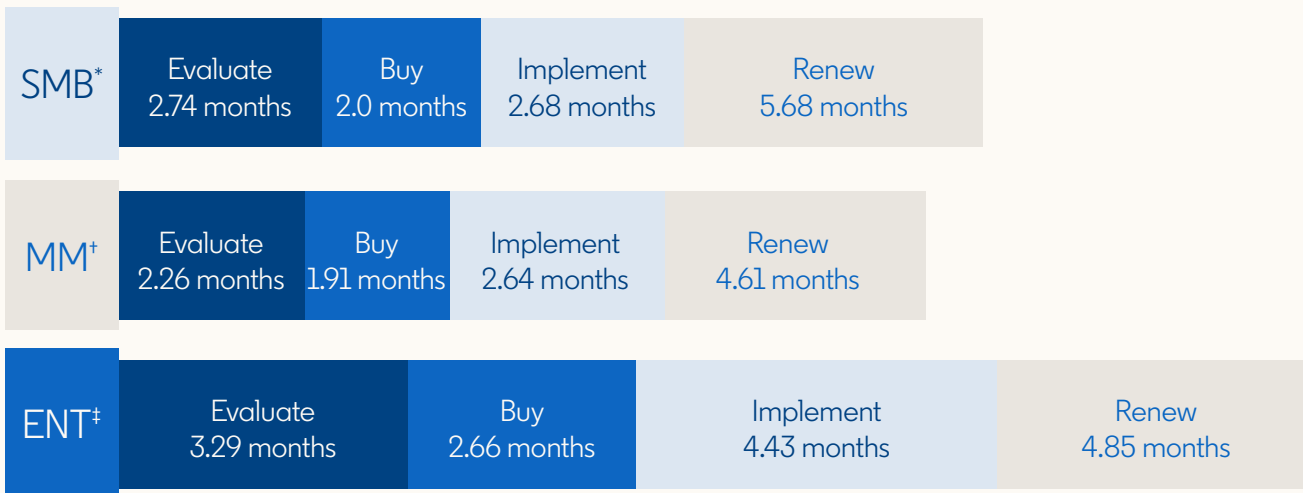


Figure 14a Q: How long does it take to complete each step in the buying journey?



Investing in customer experience will be crucial to decreasing time-to-value in the 2020s

Figure 14b



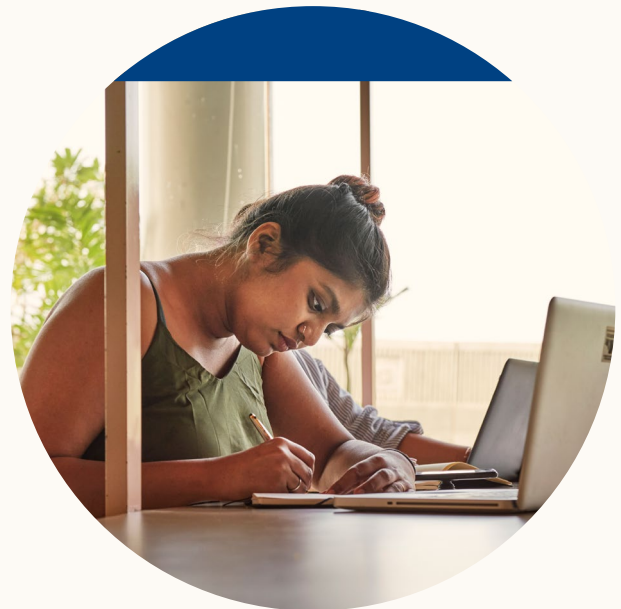
* Small and medium size business. † Mid Market. ‡ Enterprise

^{14a} Approximately how long does it take to complete each step in the buying journey for a [PIPE FROM HS5]? (N=380)

^{14b} Approximately how long does it take to complete each step in the buying journey for a [PIPE FROM HS5]? (By company size), Base: SMB (n=136); Mid Market (n=77); ENT (n=167)

Key takeaways

- Seize the post-sale frontier by working with sales, CX, and other customer-facing functions to **increase customer value and boost retention rates.**



- Message and position strong support and other premium services to help demonstrate commitment to successful customer outcomes.
- **Leverage strategies such as account-based marketing (ABM)** to upsell, cross-sell, and build visibility of your solution's business impact among existing customers.





Technology marketing in the Age of Agility

Today's evolving world of work accelerated the role and importance of technology as a strategic catalyst for agile transformation. As the B2B landscape continues to evolve, marketers must adapt to new methods and strategies to win the hearts and minds of digitally empowered buyers.

Conclusion

For B2B technology brands to differentiate and win market share in the decade ahead, marketing must play a leading role.

Five key lessons for marketers to accelerate growth in the Age of Agility:

1

Empower the next generation of IT guides

Leveraging technology effectively is a core competency for all business functions in today's evolving world of work. To meet the needs of a growing number of diverse internal stakeholders, IT must act less like a gatekeeper and more like a guide.

2

Aim for fame in the customer journey

As the world reimagines what's possible through the use of technology, there is increased competition for buyer attention. To grow market share, technology marketers must invest in full-funnel efforts that build awareness, memorability, and favourability with new customers.

3

Address the committee's paradox of needs

Innovation or stability? Affordability or support? Technology buyers are spoiled for choice, weighing options carefully against ever-evolving business priorities.

4

Spark the virtual water cooler

In today's uncertain times, giving end users something exciting to talk about is critical. Today's fastest-growing technology companies are taking customer obsession to a new level by galvanising sales through social proof.

5

Seize the post-sale frontier

As budgets are ever-more scrutinised, post-sale support is paramount. Marketers should seize the opportunity to help inform, drive, and optimise programmes that unlock greater value for existing customers.

Expect the unexpected. Prepare to adapt.



Welcome to the Age of Agility.

For more resources on how to prepare your marketing efforts for the decade ahead, visit Inkd.in/ageofagility

 Marketing Solutions