Reach your audience:

Targeting on LinkedIn



Table of Contents

Part I:	Introduction	3
Part II:	How LinkedIn Targeting works Theme 1: Experience Theme 2: Company Theme 3: Education Theme 4: Professional Interests Theme 5: Identity	4 10 15 17 19 20
Part III:	More customized options with Matched Audiences	26
Part IV:	Tips to optimize your targeting strategy	29
Part V:	Conclusion	33

Part I Introduction

Targeting is a foundational element of running a successful advertising campaign — Getting your targeting right leads to higher engagement, and ultimately, higher conversion rates.

By advertising on LinkedIn, you are getting your message in front of the right person when they are most engaged, and you can reach a professional network of more than 660 million members strong by leveraging accurate first-party data at scale.

In this guide, you'll learn how targeting on LinkedIn works and the different ways LinkedIn allows you to market to those who matter most to your business. You'll also learn targeting tips and best practices that you can immediately apply to your campaigns.

Let's find your targeting sweet spot on LinkedIn.



Johanna Kimura Product Marketing, LinkedIn



Steve Kearns Content Marketing, LinkedIn



Part II

How LinkedIn Targeting works

LinkedIn targeting is differentiated because members are incentivized to keep their profiles accurate and up-to-date for networking, personal branding, and job opportunities. With LinkedIn, you can reach a quality audience composed of influencers, decisions makers, and executives.

When members complete their LinkedIn profile, they provide information on their job experiences, company, skills, and more.

Danie

Location,	IP	Seattle,	W	ashington	USA
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School Boston University Field of Study Communication Bachelor of Science Degree Graduation, Age 2011, 25-34

Company Simply Measured Size 51-200 employees Industry Internet

Job Title Senior Marketing Manager

Function, Seniority Marketing, Senior Individual Contributor

Groups CMA, LEWIS, Social Tools

Skills SEO, Social Media, Digital

Marketing, Blogging

Interests B2B Marketing, Advertising

Strategies, Digital Marketing



This means you can target members using profile-based demographic information. re-target visitors from your website, or upload lists of contacts or companies for your

account-based marketing efforts. On LinkedIn. you can reach members using the following demographic targeting options:



Job Experience

Job Functions, Job Senioritys, Job Titles, Member Skills, and Years of Experience



Company

Company Connections, Company Followers, Company Industry, Company Name, and Company Size



Education

Degrees, Fields of Study. and Member Schools



Interests

Member Interests and Member Groups



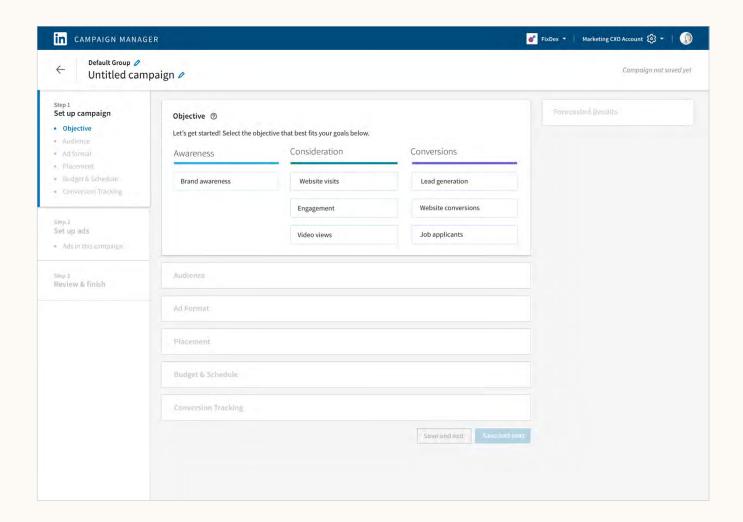
Demographics

Age and Gender



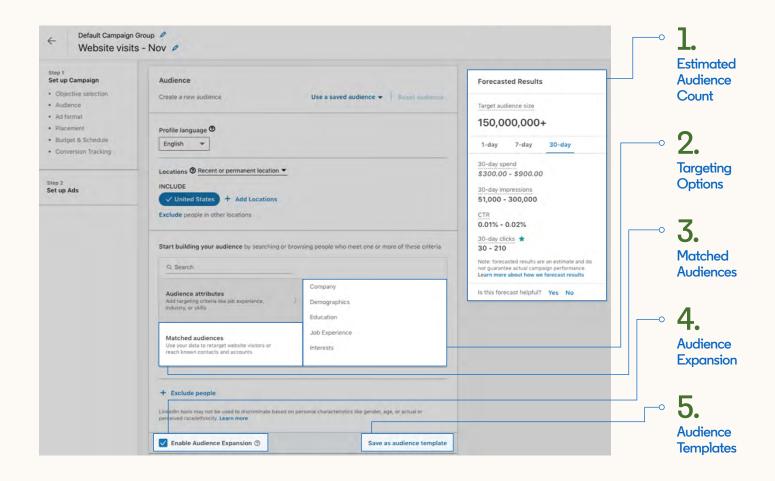
In the following sections, we'll walk you through what each of these options mean, how you can use them, and tips for pairing options together to create highly effective targeting combinations.

To get started, log into <u>Campaign Manager</u>, LinkedIn's self-service platform for creating and managing your ads. You'll then be prompted to select the objective you'd like to accomplish with your ad campaign, as shown below.



Once you select your objective, your next step will be to define the target audience you want to reach. Based on the objective and targeting options of your campaign, LinkedIn Campaign Manager will suggest the ads formats that can best help you reach your goals. Options include Text, Single image, Carousel, Video, Dynamic, Job or Message ads. Campaign Manager allows you to segment your audiences in several ways and combine different targeting options to reach people that are most relevant for your content goals and your business.

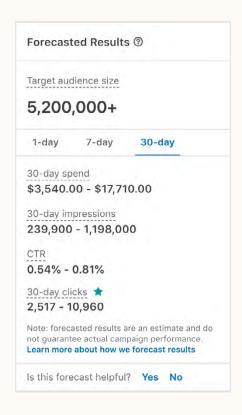
In this section, learn about the different options within Campaign Manager's audience selection screen.





1. Estimating the size of your audience

The **Estimated Audience Count** displays the total number of LinkedIn members that fit your targeting options. In order to launch your campaign, you must target at least 1,000 members or 300 if you are using Matched Audiences. If your audience size is too small, you will be notified with an Audience Too Narrow message which prevents you from saving your targeting and moving to the next step. However, to have optimal scale for your campaign, aim for an audience size of 50k or more.







When in doubt, start broad and then narrow down your audience after seeing what performs best. By using LinkedIn's demographic reporting, you can discover anonymized information on who is clicking and converting on your ads based on Titles, Functions, Company Industries, etc. (find out more on page 32).

2. Using different targeting options to reach your audience

Let's dive deeper into the *Targeting Options* you can use for your LinkedIn ad campaigns.



When you choose multiple selections within a category, for example, Seniority levels of Senior and Director, Campaign Manager will target members that fall in either selection. When you choose selections between targeting categories, for example a Seniority level of Senior and a Job Function of Finance, Campaign Manager will target only members who fall into both categories



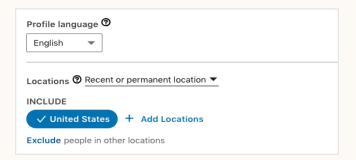
Location and Language

To get started, first define the **Location** and Language of the members you'd like to reach.

Location is the only mandatory field. A member's Location can be based on the Location included in their profile as well as their IP address.

A member's Language is based on the Language used in a members profile. Most often your ad copy should be in the language you select.

Once you've chosen your specific geographic Location and Language, we recommend you add no more than two additional options. This will improve the scale and reach of your campaign.



Theme 1: Experience

Job Function

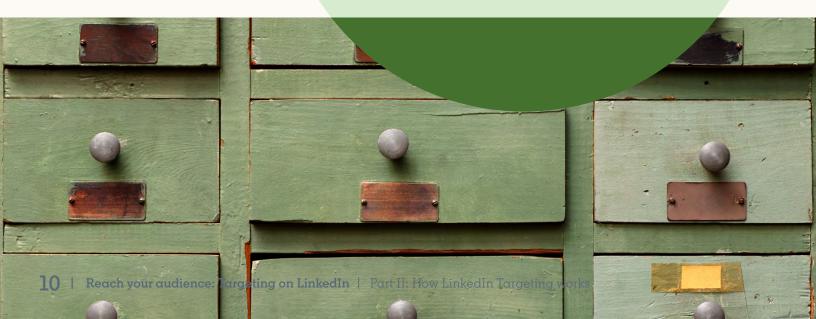
Job Functions are based on standardized groupings of the job titles entered by LinkedIn members.

For example, a doctor would fall under the *Medical* function along with members with similar occupations such as nurses, veterinarians, surgeons, and dentists.

P	
Accounting	
Administrative	
Arts and Design	
Business Development	
Community and Social Services	
Consulting	

Q Tip:

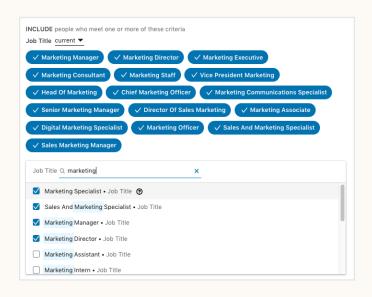
Combine the Job Function option with the Seniority option to reach decision makers with a specific expertise. For example, if you're looking to reach decision-makers in the IT function, try targeting the Information Technology, Engineering, and Operations functions and pairing that with a seniority targeting of Senior, Manager, Director, VP, CXO, and Owner.



Job Title

When members update their LinkedIn profile with a new role, these Job Titles are grouped by LinkedIn's algorithms and organized into standardized Titles you can use for your campaign targeting.

For example, though most engineers fall under the Engineering job function, you may want to target Software Engineers and Petroleum Drilling Engineers differently given they have a different set of skills.





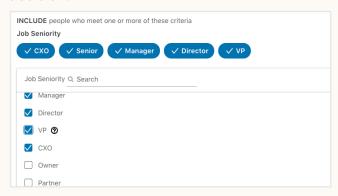
Tips:

Avoid limiting your reach by targeting only a few titles. When you begin entering a title in the tool, Campaign Manager will auto-suggest other relevant job titles that you may want to add. Including all relevant titles will ensure your campaign has adequate reach.

In some cases, you can also broaden the scale of your campaign by targeting both current and past holders of a given Job Title. These members may have changed roles but still have a relevant skillset and be of interest to your business. Do this by selecting current or past in the Job Title dropdown.

Job Seniority

Job Seniority describes the rank and influence of a member's current role in their organization. This option is determined by a member's job title. For some campaigns, targeting by seniority can be an effective way to reach those with influence over a buying decision.



For example, a Senior Product Marketing Manager has a seniority of Manager, an Associate Consultant has a seniority of Entry, and a Doctor or Physician would be classified as a Senior Individual Contributor.



Consider targeting Senior Individual Contributors (ICs). Increasingly, ICs have a large say in buying decisions. If you'd like to reach senior ICs with lots of experience, target them by choosing Senior and combine that with the Years of Experience option.

Owner	Has full or near full ownership of an organization
Partner	Has substantial partial ownership of an organization
CXO	Has direct reports and leadership responsibilities for the entire business function within an organization
Vice President	Executive management that has direct reports and leadership responsibilities for one business function or unit
Director	Multi-functional management that has direct reports and leadership responsibilities for multiple groups of individuals
Manager	Positions that have direct reports and leadership responsibilities for a single group of individuals
Senior Individual Contributor	Individual contributor positions that do not have direct reports but have leadership responsibility, advanced knowledge, and do not require immediate guidance
Entry	Individual contributors that do not have direct reports, no leadership responsibility, no advanced expertise and contribute without immediate guidance
Training	Students, interns and trainee positions that need immediate guidance to individually contribute.
Unpaid	Includes volunteer positions and positions that do not refer to a job

Years of Experience

Years of Experience (YOE) allows you to reach a target audience based on the years of professional experience they've accumulated over their career. LinkedIn calculates YOE by adding together the duration of each individual job experience a member has listed. However, we exclude any gaps in experience and also do not double count overlapping positions.



O Tip:

Consider pairing Years of Experience with a Seniority level of Senior and above to reach experienced professionals with influence over the buying decision or prospects for an Executive MBA program. Other helpful combinations with Years of Experience include:

- YOE + Degrees = educated professionals who may be considering advanced degrees
- YOF + Functions = seasoned functional leaders
- YOE + Skills = skilled experts



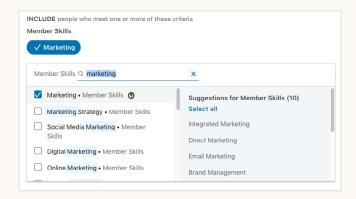
Skills

Skills are highly relevant keywords found within a member's profile and skills section that indicate expertise in a particular area. Skills include those explicitly added by members in their skills section and also keywords and phrases mentioned throughout their profile and summary. LinkedIn uses modeling to infer skills from a member's job title and job description.

Skills targeting is an alternative way to reach professionals with a specialized expertise when Job Title targeting may not be as

effective.

For example, if your business sells Project Management Software, Job Titles may not be as effective given several roles may have a need for project management software. However, Skills targeting allows you to target specific competencies that may span a broad range of job titles.





Q Tip:

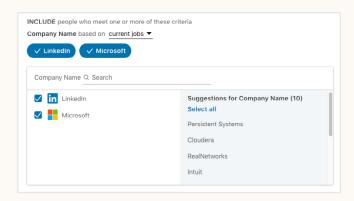
When using Skills targeting, consider pairing this with the Function or Seniority option. This helps to focus the reach of your offer on a more relevant audience.

Theme 2: Company

Company Name

Company Name is the organization a member lists as his or her employer. These are based on LinkedIn Pages, which are maintained by company employees.

Whether your campaign goal is awareness or retention, Company Name targeting allows you to focus your campaign on high-value accounts and reach decision makers across an organization.



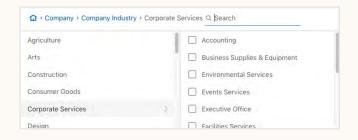


You can target up to 100 different companies using the Company Name option. For those who'd like to target an even larger list of companies, Matched Audiences allows you to upload a list of up to 300,000 companies. Find out more on page 26.

Company Industry

Company Industry is a company's primary industry of operation. An organization may operate in many industries, however only the primary industry of operation as listed on their LinkedIn Page will be recognized.

Industry targeting allows you to narrow in on members who work in a particular sector. This is particularly effective if your offer is broadly applicable across an entire industry, for example, a piece of software geared towards the financial sector. However, when your offer is applicable across several industries, other targeting options may be more effective.





Before utilizing *Industry* targeting, look at LinkedIn Pages from a few companies that fit your options to see which industry they fall under. Consider including all relevant industries in your targeting.

Company Size

Company Size allows you to reach members based on the size of the organization at which they work as listed on their Page. Company Size comes from the total number of inferred employees who work for an organization, not just the number of LinkedIn members who

identify as working for a given company. Company Size allows you to effectively identify small and medium-sized businesses (1-200 employees) as well as enterprise organizations (500+ employees).





Q Tip:

Company Size is one of the options where excluding options works particularly well. For example, a startup that's making accounting software designed specifically with small businesses in mind could exclude 501-1000, 1001-500, 5001-10,000 and 10,001+ from their targeting. This ensures members who are on LinkedIn and work for an organization that has yet to create a LinkedIn Page are captured.

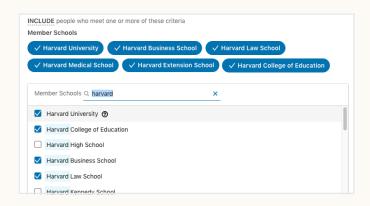
Theme 3: Education

Schools

You can target based on the School, College, University or other learning institution where a member completed a course.

For example, an alumni association can use Schools targeting to reach alumni who may be interested in joining their association or donating.

While Schools targeting allows you to reach the right alumni or students at scale, targeting by School may also decrease your audience size since it isn't a required field when creating a LinkedIn profile. Check your estimated audience count to determine if you'll reach enough members.





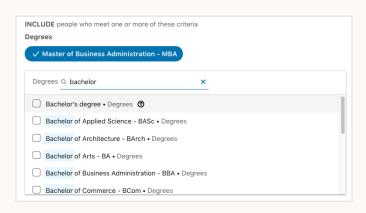
Q Tip:

Make sure you add all subsidiary Schools when trying to reach an entire college or university. For example, when advertising to Harvard students, be sure to add Harvard University, Harvard Business School, Harvard Law, Harvard Medical, etc. as they have separate school pages

Degrees

Degrees are recognized ranks granted by a college, university, or other learning institution. Degrees are grouped by LinkedIn algorithms and organized in standardized Degrees you can use for your campaign targeting.

Choosing to target by Degrees can sometimes limit your audience size as the Degrees field is not always populated by members.



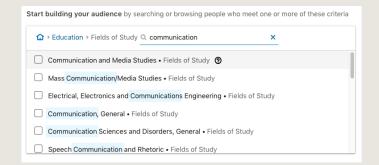


Education-based organizations can use Degrees targeting to reach members who might be interested in furthering their studies through additional courses or programs. For example, if you're advertising an enrollment offer for an advanced degree program, you could exclude those who already have a master's degree. Layering Degrees targeting with Job Function (ie. finance, accounting, IT) is a common way to reach audiences who would be most interested in α specific type of educational degree.

Fields of Study

Field of Study is the major or area of study within a member's degree. For example, those with a Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) may have a major in either Accounting or International Business.

For some campaigns, Field of Study can be used as a proxy for skills or expertise in a given field, especially for recent graduates.

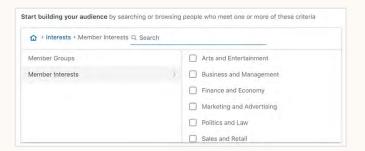


Theme 4: Interests

Interest

Interest categories reach people based on the content members engage with on LinkedIn and the B2B topics they search for on Bing.

Interest targeting is an effective way to reach a range of members based on topics or categories they're interested in most and is most effective for campaigns with awareness and consideration objectives. Interest targeting can also help you reach a unique set of audiences when other targeting options are too narrow.



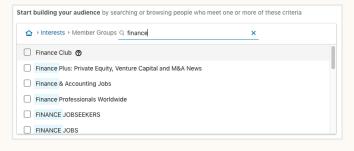
For example, if you're looking to reach people with an Interest in Business Travel, Skills targeting may not be as effective as it would reach those who have that skill listed on their profile (e.g. Travel Agents). However, Interest targeting allows you to reach an audience with an interest in the topic (e.g. Corporate Executives or Consultants who travel for work).



When using Interest targeting, consider pairing this with Function or Seniority. This helps focus your content to a more relevant audience.

Groups

Groups on LinkedIn are places where members who share interests or professional associations can gather, discover new information, and ask questions. These Groups often times suggest expertise in a given area.



For example, for those looking to reach Finance professionals, relevant Groups may include the Finance Club (840,000+ professionals), Banking Careers (500,000+ professionals), or Finance Plus: Private Equity, Venture Capital and M&A news (440,000+ professionals).



Use the search function on the LinkedIn homepage to find relevant groups. The larger and more active groups will typically appear at the top of the list.

Theme 5: Demographics

LinkedIn's professional targeting options make it easy to reach a high-quality audience and can lead to much stronger results for your campaigns. However, LinkedIn also offers Demographic Targeting options such as Age and Gender.

Age

Age is an estimation of how old a member is likely to be based on their first graduation date. Not everyone on LinkedIn includes a graduation year on their profile and therefore including Age may substantially reduce your audience size. Years of Experience can be used as a proxy for age in most cases.





Age targeting is more effective with exclusions. For example, if you want to reach people 34 years old or younger, instead of selecting the 18-34 options, exclude 35-54 and 55+.

Gender

Gender is a determination of whether a member is female or male and inferred based on a member's name. Similar to Age, using Gender targeting will also reduce your audience size by potentially 50% or more. As LinkedIn does not require members to disclose their gender, we recommend utilizing professional targeting option wherever appropriate.



3. Using Audience Expansion and Lookalike audiences to reach similar audiences

Audience Expansion and Lookalike audiences deliver your content to members who are similar to your target audience in their Demographics and Interests. This increases the scale and reach of your campaign by delivering your ad to additional members who may be interested in your content.

Enable Audience Expansion ③

When to use Audience Expansion vs Lookalike audiences:

- · When you already have a high-performing audience - either from people visiting your website, people who provided you their email or a tailored account list, Lookalike audiences can find you more people who look like these individuals or companies.
- · When you are using profile-based demographic targeting, Audience Expansion can help reach similar audiences to your selected options



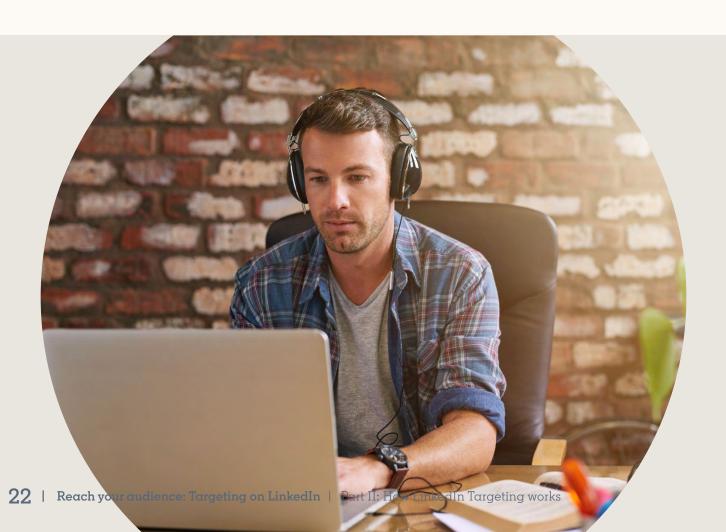
Q Tip:

If you exclude any options, Audience Expansion will honor these exclusions. To avoid reaching a certain type of member while using Audience Expansion, be sure to exclude their targeting options. For example if you do not want to target the Unpaid seniority level, exclude Unpaid and Audience Expansion will ensure that no expanded audience members are Unpaid.

4. Saving your audience as a template for other campaigns

Defining your audience takes time, especially for people who manage several campaigns. Speed up this process by saving your audience as a template and then reusing your audience for another campaign later on. You can apply that template to future campaigns across any of your accounts.





Piecing it all together

Let's now apply what you've learned to a real-world example. How would you use targeting on LinkedIn to reach a buyer persona represented by our savvy tech marketer, Marie?

Marie is a marketer in the technology industry at a small to mid sized company with marketing-related skills such as demand generation, SEO, social media, and project management.

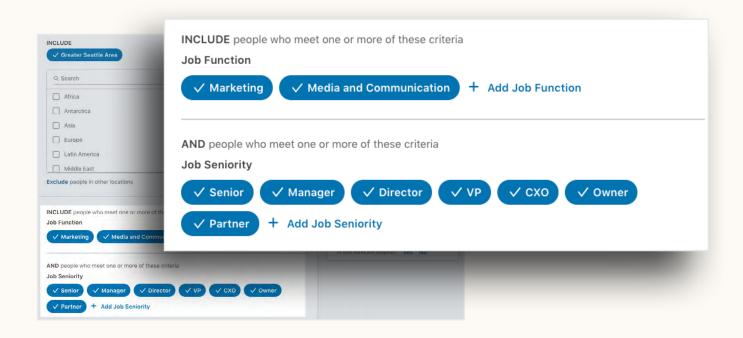
There are several ways to reach members like Marie using LinkedIn's targeting options - the key is to be creative and adopt an "always testing" mindset. We recommend running a few campaigns with various targeting option combinations to reach your audience. Again, we recommend starting broad and seeing what works for you.

To reach Marie, consider some of the sample campaign targeting below.

Campaign 1:

Targeting by Job Function and Seniority

Job Function: Marketing, Media & Communications Seniority: Senior, Manager, Director, VP, CXO, Partner, Owner

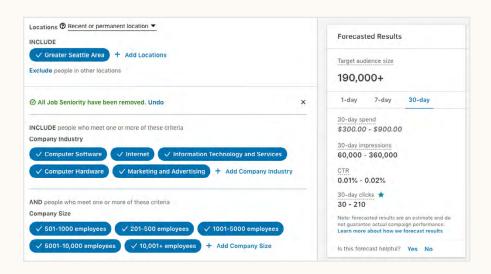


Campaign 2:

Targeting by Company Industry and Company Size

Company Industry: Computer Software, Internet, Information Technology and Services, Computer Hardware, Marketing and Advertising

Company Size: Exclude: 201-500, 501-1000, 1001-5000, 5001-10,000, 10,000+



"LinkedIn for me has always been one of those weapons in your arsenal that you have to have. We didn't know we would be able to drive down to the pursuit marketing level to the degree that we did. There is something here that is extremely difficult for other platforms to replicate. They've been an amazing partner through all of this, extremely flexible, and a very powerful tool. I truly believe in my heart it's a no-brainer"

Nick Panayi

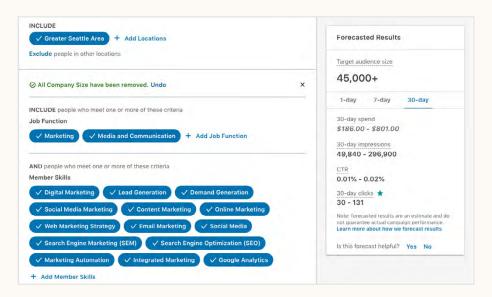
Head of Global Brand & Digital Marketing, DXC Technology

Campaign 3:

Targeting by Job Function and Skills

Job Function: Marketing, Media & Communications

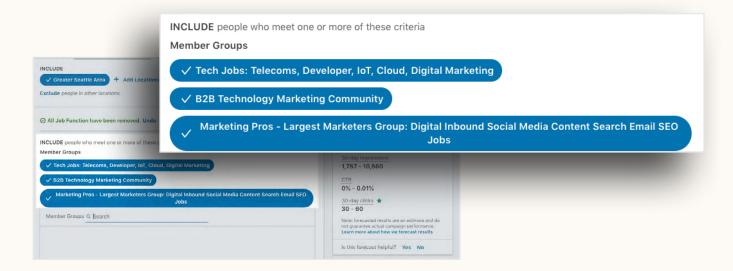
Skills: Digital Marketing, Lead Generation, Demand Generation, Social Media Marketing, Content Marketing, Online Marketing, Web Marketing Strategy, Email Marketing, Social Media, SEM, SEO, Marketing Automation, Integrated Marketing, Google Analytics



Campaign 4:

Targeting by Groups

Groups: Marketing Pros - Largest Marketers Group: Digital Inbound Social Media Content Search Email SEO Jobs, Tech Jobs: Telecoms, Developer, IoT, Cloud, Digital Marketing, B2B Technology Marketing Community



Part III

More customized options with Matched Audiences

In addition to rich Demographic Targeting, Matched Audiences helps you engage key accounts, prospects, and customers that matter most to your business with:

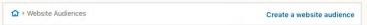
- Website Retargeting
- · Contact Targeting
- Account Targeting

You can now use LinkedIn to retarget your website visitors, market to your known contacts from your databases and marketing automation platforms, and reach decision makers at target companies for your account-based marketing programs.



Website Retargeting: Re-engage your website visitors.

Target your website visitors with LinkedIn ad campaigns by adding the LinkedIn insight tag to your web pages, such as your homepage or contact us page. With Website Retargeting, you can create audiences based on the pages they visit on your website and recapture your visitors' interest with content relevant to the pages they viewed.



Learn how to get started with Website Retargeting.



Website Retargeting uses the same insight tag as LinkedIn Conversion Tracking. So if you already have an insight tag on your website, you can quickly get up and running.



Account Targeting: Reach decision makers at your target accounts

With Account Targeting, you can run account-based marketing (ABM) campaigns by matching your target companies against the 8+ million LinkedIn Pages. Combined with LinkedIn's Demographic Targeting, Account Targeting allows you to guide decision makers along their buying journey and ultimately drive sales and qualified leads.



Learn how to get started with Account Targeting.



When using Account Targeting, you can include filters for Company Industry or Company Size in order to segment your account list.

Contact Targeting: Integrate or import your contact lists

Contact Targeting allows you to build a customized audience by connecting your contact management platform or securely uploading a list of email addresses. At this time, LinkedIn supports data integrations with Marketo, Eloqua, Liveramp, Salesforce, Pegasystems and Microsoft Dynamics, however new partners are added frequently. Alternatively, you can upload a CSV file with a list of email addresses directly into Campaign Manager.

Upload a list	X	
Name this audience	Best practices	
Best leads 100	Account list We recommend uploading at least 1,000 accounts (maximum 300,000 accounts).	
Select your account list or contact list	Contact list	
Use the templates below to ensure successful upload. Select list	We recommend uploading at least 10,000 contacts (maximum 300,000 contacts). You can upload a list of email addressess, which	
Download the account list template.	will be locally hashed in your browser, or hashed emails using SHA-256 hex.	
Download the contact list template. After uploading, it can take up to 24 hours for your list to process and up to an additional 24 hours to start delivery. Add this audience to a campaign at any time and it will automatically start serving once ready. General guidelines When uploading your CSV file, inclu one account or contact per row. At I field must be used in each row. The maximum file upload size is 20MB. A proceedings your list mentals to the contact per row.		
Cancel By clicking "Upload", I agree to these terms. Upload	uploading, your list may take up to 48 hours to process. Learn more about uploaded lists.	

Learn how to get started with <u>Contact Targeting</u>.



With Contact Targeting, you can deliver ads to a list of leads based on their stage in your sales funnel. You can also exclude a list of current customers from your prospecting campaigns.



Part IV

Tips to optimize your targeting strategy

Now that you've learned about the different ways you can target your ads in Campaign Manager, you'll want to know how you can optimize your targeting strategy to ensure you're getting the most out of your campaigns.

Here are four important LinkedIn targeting do's and don'ts to get you started:

DON'T

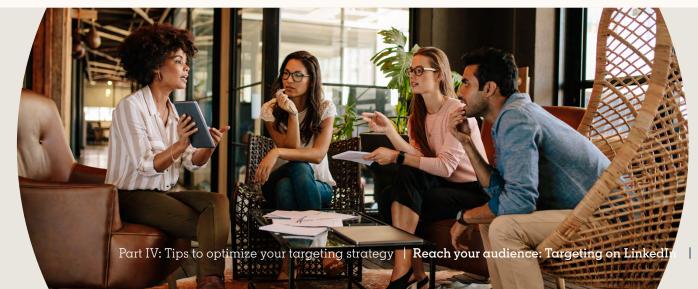
Lump all of your buyer personas into one campaign.

You'll likely see poor campaign performance if you use just one campaign to target professionals in different countries, from different continents, and in unrelated industries and functions. If your target audiences are all lumped together, you'll have trouble personalizing your content for each stakeholder group.

DO

Make sure your buyer personas are clear and well-defined.

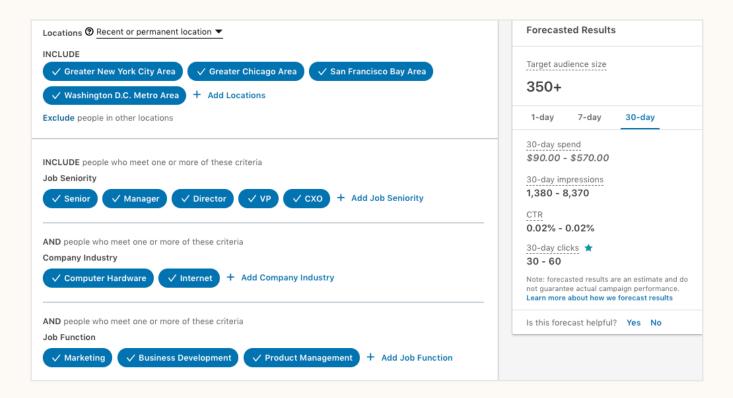
Break out key personas into separate campaigns and group together the options that makes sense, including related industries, geographies and job functions. This will help you deliver the right messaging to a specific subset of LinkedIn members.



DON'T

Hyper-target your campaigns.

It's tempting to use every targeting feature possible. However, limited scale will hurt your campaigns.



DO

Add only two or fewer additional targeting options in addition to the Location option.

We recommend the following audience sizes for LinkedIn's advertising products. Keep in mind, there's no one size fits all recommendation which is why testing is crucial.

Sponsored Content: 300,000+ members

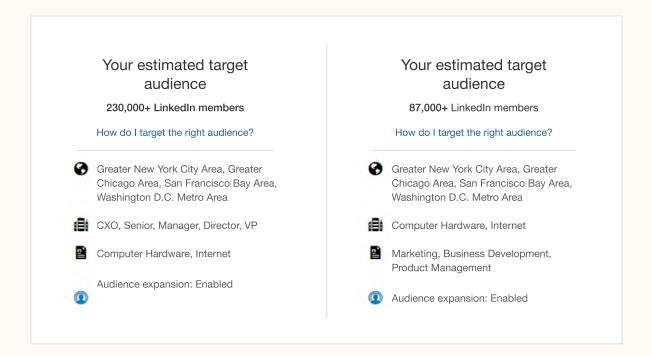
Text Ads: between 60,000 and 400,000 members

Message Ads: 100,000 or fewer members

A/B Testing Your Targeting

Once you've set a campaign live and you begin to see results, optimize your targeting to ensure you're reaching your audience most effectively.

A/B Test Your Targeting. By testing two similar campaigns with one small variation in your targeting options, you can see which combination is more effective. To perform an A/B test on your targeting, create a campaign, duplicate it, and then slightly alter your targeting parameters.

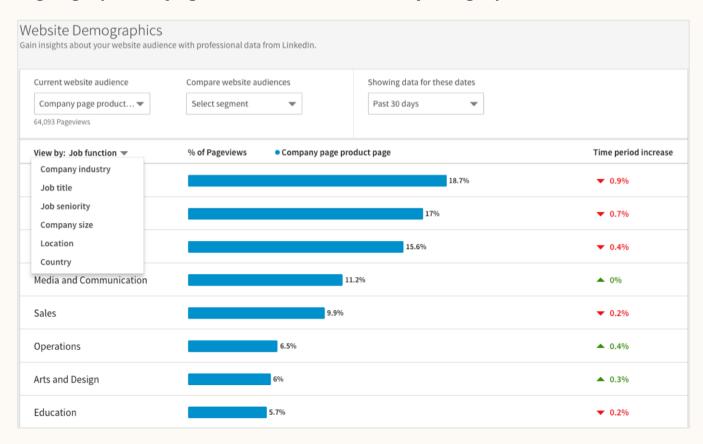


Try testing Interests versus Job Titles, Industry versus Function, etc. Keep refining over time, and you'll find the audience that responds best to your content.



Use demographics reporting to analyze your audience.

Available in your account dashboard, demographics reporting enables you to optimize the targeting of your campaigns with information on who's responding to your offer.



After you have accumulated enough campaign data, demographic reporting provides detailed insights about the professionals who have clicked on your LinkedIn ads broken down by Job Title, Job Seniority, Company Industry, Job Function, Company Size, and Location. This will enable you to see how your content is performing with different subsets of your audience.



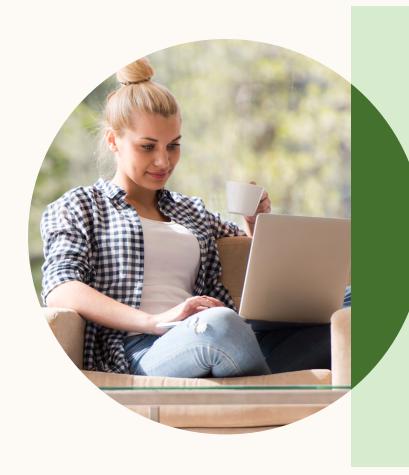
Part V

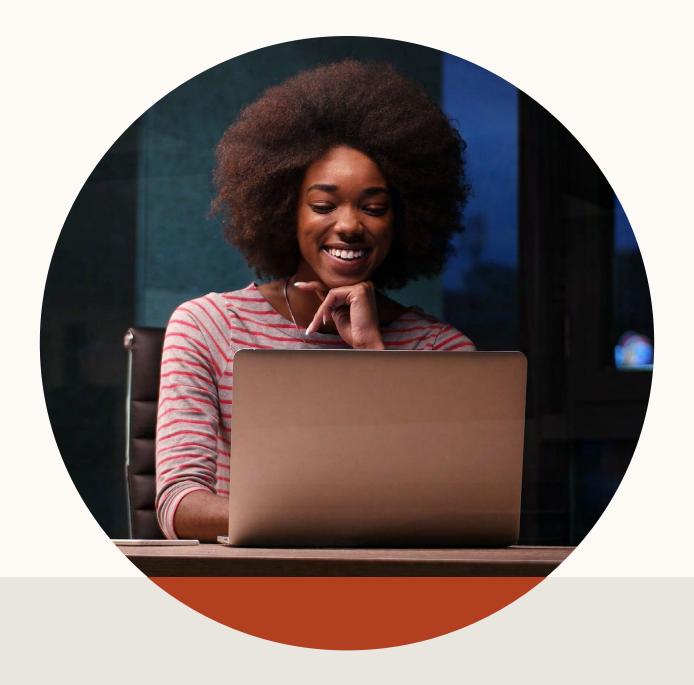
Conclusion

By utilizing LinkedIn's rich demographic data as well as your own data with Matched Audiences, you're better equipped to connect with those who matter most to your business.

Like all digital marketing, finding your sweet spot on LinkedIn takes experimentation. You'll need to test and optimize over time to find success.

Now that you've learned the fundamentals of targeting on LinkedIn, you're ready to start creating and optimizing your marketing campaigns. Go to the LinkedIn Campaign Manager to get started.





Linked in

For the first time in the history of media, you can reach the world's professionals all in one place. More than 660M people worldwide gather on LinkedIn to stay connected and informed, advance their careers, and work smarter. Together they comprise the largest global community of business professionals. These are the decision-makers, influencers, and the leaders of today and tomorrow-precisely the people you want to target.

For more information, visit <u>marketing.linkedin.com</u>.